Art & Architecture Thesaurus (AAT) Associative Relationships Revised 27 October 2015

fcode	icode	domain (C1)	LOD frei	range (C2)	LOD irel	Editor frel - From		fexample	iexample
						C1 to C2	C2 to C1		
2000		any		any		any - related to - any	same		light red (pigment) is related to gulf red
2001		any	formerly referred to	any		any - formerly referred - any	same		fiddles formerly referred to gigues
2100		any	distinguished from	any		any - distinguished from - any	same	distinguished from abandoned	farms; outsider art is
2110		any	meaning/usage overlaps with	any		any - meaning/usage overlaps with - any	same	usage that overlaps with chimney caps; scribes has meaning/usage that overlaps	chimney caps has meaning/ usage that overlaps with chimney hoods; copyists has meaning/usage that overlaps with scribes
2203	2203	activity/event	associated with	activity/event		activity/event/ [process/ function] - [is] associated with - activity/event/ [process/ function]	same	Lent; cavalry exercises are associated with dressage	Lent is associated with Easter; dressage is associated with calvary exercises
2205		activity/event	causes/is required	,	by/requires	activity/event/ [process/ function] - causes/is required for - activity/event/ [process/ function]		publishing; preserving causes/is required for preservation	caused by/requires on- demand printing; preservation is caused by/requires preserving
2208	2209	locus/setting	locus/setting for	things		locus/setting - [is] locus/setting for - things	things - used/located in - locus/setting	caves are the locus/setting for	in glassworks (buildings);

2211	2212	things	produce	things		things/[equipment] - produce - things	things - [are] produced by - things/ [equipment]		stereoscopic photographs are produced by stereoscopic cameras; punchwork is produced by punches (marking tools)
2215	2216	things	required for	things		things - [are] required for - things	things - require - things [in order to exist or work]	broderie anglaise; compact discs are required for	broderie anglaise requires eyelets; compact disc players require compact discs
2218	2219	things	used/function as	things	have form	things - [are] used/function as - things	things - have form [of] - things	peinte is used/function as	lighthouse lamps have the form of arc lamps; cartoons (working drawings) have the form of toile peinte
2221	2222	role	act upon	genus/species	·	[actors having] role - act upon - genus/species	genus/species - is acted upon [by] - [actors having] role	caballus(species); tappers act upon Acer	Equus caballus(species) is acted upon by jockeys; Acer saccharum(species) is acted upon by tappers
2281		role	have counterpart	role		role -[is] counterpart to - role	same		dukes have counterpart duchesses; gods have counterpart goddesses
2285	2286	field/discipline	practiced/ studied by	role		field [of study, genre]/ discipline - [is] practiced/studied by - a role	practice/study -	practiced/studied by	Egyptologists practice/study Egyptology; architectural historians practice/study architectural history
2291	2292	locus/setting	locus/setting for	role		locus/ setting - [is] locus setting for - [actor or institution having] role	[actor or institution having] role - work/live/ [exist] in locus/setting	of rope-makers; convents (built complexes) are the locus/setting of nuns; libraries	rope-makers live/work in roperies; nuns live/work in convents (nunneries); libraries (institutions) live/work in libraries (buildings)
2294	2295	locus/setting	locus/setting for	locus/setting		locus/ setting - [is] locus setting for - locus/setting	locus/ setting - [is] located in - locus/setting	for national capitals; mountain	national capitals are located in nations; mountains are located in mountain ranges

2311	2312	activity/event	performed by	role	perform	activity/event/ [process/ function] - [is] performed by -	[actors having] a role - perform - activity/event/	clockmaking is performed by clockmakers; curating is performed by curators	clockmakers perform clockmaking; curators perform curating
2315	2316	material	used by	role	use	material - [is] used by - [actor having] role	[actors having] role - use - material	precious stone is used by lapidiaries; brass (alloy) is used by braziers (metalworkers)	lapidaries use precious stone; braziers (metalworkers) use brass (alloy)
2318	2319	role	involved in	activity/event	involves	[actors having] role - [are] involved - activity/event	activity/event - involves - [actors having] role	bridegrooms are involved in weddings; martyrs are involved in martyrdoms	weddings involve bridegrooms; martyrdoms involve martyrs
2321	2322	things	used by	role	use	things/equipment - [are] used by - [actors having] role	[actors having] role - use - things/equipment	violoncellos are used by violoncellists; surveying instruments are used by surveyors	violoncellists use violoncellos; surveyors use surveying instruments
2325	2326	things	created by	role	create	things - [are] created by - [actors having] role	[actors having] role - create - things	drawings are created by draftsmen; poems are created by poets	draftsmen create drawings; poets create poems
2328	2329	role	involved with	things	involves	[actors having] role - [are] involved in- things	things - involve - [actors having] role	sitters are involved with portraits; actors (performing artists) are involved with motion pictures (visual works)	portraits involve sitters; motion pictures (visual works) involve actors (performing artists)
2332	2333	role	affiliated with	role	have affiliates	[actors having] role - [are] affiliated with - role [organization]	role [organizations] - have affiliates - [actors having] role	students are affiliated with schools (organizations); dukes are affiliated with duchies	schools (organizations) have as affiliates students; duchies have as affiliates dukes
2335	2336	role	associated with	style/period/ culture	has associates	[actors having] role - [are] associated with - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	has associates - [actors having] role	abstract artists are associated with Abstract (fine arts style); popes are associated with Roman Catholicism	Abstract (fine arts style) has associates abstract artists; Roman Catholicism has associates popes
2397	2398	any	focus of	field/discipline	focuses on	any - [is] focus of - field [of study]/discipline	field [of study]/discipline - focuses on - any	manuscripts are the focus of codicology; music is the focus of musicology; Plantae (kingdom) is the focus of botany	codicology focuses on manuscripts; musicology focuses on music; bontany focuses on Plantae (kingdom)
2408	2409	locus/setting	locus/setting for	field/discipline	takes place in	locus/setting - [is] locus/setting for - field of study/discipline	field of study/discipline - takes place in - locus/setting	schools (buildings) are the locus/setting for education; hospitals (buildings) are the locus/setting for medicine (discipline)	education takes place in schools (buildings); medicine (discipline) takes place in hospitals (buildings)

2411	2412	activity/event	involved in	field/discipline	involves	activity/event/ [process/ function] - [is] involved in - field/discipline	field/discipline - involves - activity/event/ [process/ function]	journalistic photography is involved in photojournalism (discipline); gardening is involved in horticulture	photojournalism (discipline) involves journalistic photography; horticulture involves gardening
2415	2416	material	required for	activity/event	requires	material - [is] required for - activity/event/ [process/ function]	activity/event/ [process/ function] requires - material	dye is required for dying; pewter is required for pewtersmithing	dying requires dye; pewtersmithing requires pewter
2418	2419	field/discipline	uses	things	used for	field [of study]/ discipline - uses - things/ [equipment]	things/ [equipment] - [are] used for - field [of study]/ discipline	astronomy uses astronomical instruments; divination [discipline] uses divination objects	astronomical instruments are used for astronomy; divination objects are used for divination [discipline]
2421	2422	locus/setting	locus/setting for	activity/event	takes place in	locus/setting - [is] locus/setting for - activity/event/ [process/ function]	activity/event/ [process/ function] takes place in - locus/setting	smelters (metalworking plants) are the locus/setting for smelting; pilgrimage centers are the locus/setting for pilgrimages	smelting takes place in smelters (metalworking plants); pilgrimages take place in pilgrimage centers
2424	2425	material	produced by	activity/event/ process	produces	material - [is] produced by - activity/ event/process	activity/event/ process - produces - material	wire is produced by wiredrawing; paper is produced by papermaking	wiredrawing produces wire; papermaking produces paper
2427	2428	things	produced by	activity/event/ process	produces	things - [are] produced by - activity/ event/process	activity/event/ process - produces - things	vase paintings (visual works) are produced by vase painting (image making); forgeries are produced by forging (copying)	vase painting (image making) produces vase paintings (visual works); forging (copying) produces forgeries
2431	2432	things	required for	activity/event/ process	requires	things/equipment - [are] required for - activity/event/ process	activity/event/ process - requires - things/equipment	painting equipment is required for painting (image making); dowels are required for doweling	painting (image making) requires painting equipment; doweling requires dowels
2434	2435	things	contextualized in	activity/event/ process	context for	things - [are] context for - activity/event/ process	activity/event/ process - [is] contextualized in - thing	funeral books are contextualized in funerals; Christmas trees are contextualized in Christmas	funerals are the context for funeral books; Christmas is the context for Christmas trees
2501	2502	things	made of/require	material	material for	things - [are] made of/require - material	material - [is] material for - things	obsidian mirrors are made of/require obsidian; ivories (sculptures) are made of/require ivory	obsidian is material for obsidian mirrors; ivory is material for ivories (sculptures)

2504	2505	material	used/located in	locus/setting	locus/setting for	material - [is] used/located in - locus/setting	locus/setting - [is] locus/setting for - material	volcanoes; brick (clay product) is used/located in	volcanoes are locus/setting for tephra; brickworks (factories) are locus/setting for brick (clay product)
2507	2508	things	produce/process	material		things/ [equipment] - produce/process - material	material - [is] produced/ processed by - things/ [equipment]	'	cotton gins produce/process cotton (fiber); waterwells produce/process groundwater
2551	2552	things	reflect/produced by	style/period/ culture	in/produces	things - reflect/[are] produced by - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology] - [is] reflected in/produces - things	produced by <i>Nasca</i> [culture]; <i>Judaica</i> reflects/is produced by <i>Judaism</i>	Nasca [culture] produces/is reflected in Nasca lines; Judaism produces/is reflected in Judaica
2554	2555	activity/event	reflects	style/period/ culture	reflected in	activity/event - reflects - style/period/ culture /[religion/ ideology]	style/period/ culture /[religion/ ideology] - [is] reflected in activity/event	reflects Dhokra (culture); red- figure vase painting reflects	Dhokra (culture) is reflected in dhokra (casting technique); Red-figure [style] is reflected in red- figure vase painting
2557	2558	field/discipline	reflects	style/period/ culture	reflected in	field/discipline - reflects - style/period/ culture /[religion/ ideology]	style/period/ culture /[religion/ ideology] - [is] reflected in field/discipline	reflects Buddhism; church history reflects Christianity; classics (discipline) reflects	Buddhism is reflected in bugatu [dance discipline]; Christianity is reflected in church history; Ancient Greek [culture] is reflected in classics (discipline)
2562	2563	locus/setting	locus/setting for	style/period/ culture	located in	locus/setting - [is] locus/setting for - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology] - is located/ [reflected] in - locus/setting	locus/setting for First Nations (culture); agraharas are the locus/setting for Brahmanism	First Nations (culture) is located/reflected in First Nations reserves; Brahmanism is located/reflected in agraharas
2601		attributes / associated concepts	possessed by/existing in	role	in	attributes / associated concepts - [is] possessed by/existing in - role [of actors]	attributes / associated concepts	by/existing in adults; nomadism is possessed by/existing in nomads	adults possess/exist in adulthood; nomads possess/exist in [state of] nomadism
2604	2605	attributes / associated concepts	possessed by/existing in	things	possess/exist in	attributes / associated concepts - [is] possessed by/existing in - things	things - possess/exist in - attributes / associated concepts	possessed by/existing in boudoir photographs; ruined	boudoir photographs possess/exist in boudoir (photograph size); ruins possess/exist in ruined [contition]

2607		attributes / associated concepts	caused by/requires	activity/event		attributes / associated concepts - [is] caused by/requires - an activity/ event/ [process/ function]	activity/event/ [process/ function] - causes/[is] required for - [a] state/condition/ attributes	by/requires waterproofing; creases (condition) is caused by/requires creasing (process)	waterproofing causes/is required for watertighness; creasing (process) causes/is required for creases (condition)
2612	2613	attributes / associated concepts	possessed by/existing in	material	in	attributes / associated concepts - is possessed by/existing in - material	material - possesses/exists in - condition/ state/ [property]	existing in wood(plant material); dielectric properties are possessed by/ existing in dielectric (material)	wood(plant material) possesses/ exists in [condition of] dry rot; dielectric (material) possesses/exists in dielectric properties
2801		things	conjuncted with	things		things - [are] conjuncted with - things	same	saucers; dining tables are conjuncted with dining chairs	saucers are conjuncted with cups; dining chairs are conjuncted with dining tables
2802	2803	material	exemplified by	brand name		material - [is] exemplified by - brand name	brand name - [is] example of - material	polytetrafluoroethyelene is	Vaseline (TM) is an example of petrolium jelly; Teflon (TM) is an example of polytetrafluoroethyelene
2805	2806	things	contextualized in	things		[smaller] things - [are] contextualized in - [larger] things	[larger] things - provide context [for] - [smaller]	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	altarpieces provide context for predellas; books provide context for chapters
2807		material	derived from common source	material		material - [is] derived from common source [as] - material	same	from common source with azurite (mineral); mustard(material) is derived from common source with	azurite (mineral) is derived from common source with malachite (mineral); mustard oil is derived from common source with mustard (material)
2809		style/period/ culture	coexisted with	style/period/ culture		style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology] - coexisted with - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	same	Fauresmith; Early Minoan	Fauresmith coexisted with Sangoan; Prepalatial coexisted with Early Minoan

2811	2812	style/period/ culture	•	style/period/ culture		style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology] - preceded - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology] - followed - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	Abstract Impressionist;	Abstract Impressionism followed Impressionist; Micoquian followed Acheulian
2814	2815	material	constituent of	material	•	material - [is] constituent of - material	material - [is] composed of - material	of composite white; iron oxide is a constituent of desert	composite white is composed of titanium white; desert varnish is composed of iron oxide
2817		material	derived/made from	material		material - [is] derived/ made from - material	material - [is] source for - material	from anhydrite; wood board is	anhydrite is the source for gypsum; timber (lumber) is the source for wood board
2821	2822	any	based on	any		any - [is] based on - any	any - [is] basis of - any	Gothic (Medieval); curved [form attribute] is based on curves (geometric figures); pencils are based on	Gothic (Medieval) is the basis of Neo-Gothic; curves (geometric figures) are the basis of curved [form attribute]; plummets are the basis of pencils
2824		style/period/ culture	·	style/period/ culture		style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology] - has parallels with - style/period/ culture/ [religion/ ideology]	same	Gnathian (pottery style) has parallels with West Slope	Chasseen [culture] has parallels with Lagozza [culture]; West Slope (pottery style) has parallels with Gnathian (pottery style)
2826		material	used with	material		material - [is] used with - material	same	watercolor (paint); arriccio is used with intonaco	watercolor (paint) is used with watercolor paper; intonaco is used with arriccio
2828	2829	things	use/require	material	•	things - use/require - material	material - [is] required/used for - things	use/require <i>wine</i>	varnish is used/required for oil paintings; wine is required/used for wine glasses

2831		genus/species	associated with	genus/species		genus/species/ [other living organism term] - [is] associated with - genus/species	same	Anthonomus grandis (species) [boll weevil] is associated with Gossypium (genus) [cotton]; Amphiprioninae (subfamily) [clown fish] is associated with Actiniaria (order) [sea anemone]	Gossypium (genus) [cotton] is associated with Anthonomus grandis (species) [boll weevil]; Actiniaria (order) [sea anemone] is associated with Amphiprioninae (subfamily) [clown fish]
2833	2834	genus/species	ancestor of	genus/species	decendant of	genus/species - is ancestor of - another genus/species	genus/species - is decendant of - genus/species	Canis lupus is the ancestor of Canis familiaris; Equus asinus is the ancestor of donkeys	Canis familiaris is the descendant of Canis lupus; donkeys are the descendents of Equus asinus
2836	2837	things	derived/made from	genus/species	source for	things - [are] derived/made from - genus/species [or its parts]	genus/species [or its parts] - [is] source for - things	kākaku are derived/made from Phormium tenax (species); ostrich-egg cups are derived/made from Struthio camelus (species)	Phormium tenax (species) is the source for kākaku; Struthio camelus(species) is the source for ostrich-egg cups
2841	2842	material	derived/made from	genus/species	source for	material - [is] derived/made from - genus/species	genus/species - [is] source for - material	alpaca (wool) is derived from Vicugna pacos (species); maple (wood) is derived from Acer (genus)	Vicugna pacos (species) is the source for alpaca (wool); Acer (genus) is the source for maple (wood)
2845	2846	genus/species	used/located in	locus/setting	locus/setting for		locus/setting - [is] locus/setting for - genus/species	Elephantidae(family) are used/located in elephant houses; Vitaceae (family) is used/located in vineyards	elephant houses are the locus/setting for Elephantidae(family); vineyards are the locus/setting of Vitaceae (family)
2848	2849	genus/species	involved in	activity/event	involves	genus/species - is involved in - activity/event	activity/event - involves - genus/species	bulls (animals) are involved in bullfighting; Equus caballus (species) is involved in polo(field sport)	bullfighting involves bulls (animals); polo (field sport) involves Equus caballus (species)
2852	2853	genus/species	involved with	things	involve	involved with - things/ [equipment]	things/ [equipment] - involve - genus/species	Rosa (genus) is involved with rose bowls; Camelus (genus) is involved with camel saddles	rose bowls involve Rosa (genus); camel saddles involve Camelus (genus)

2875	2876	language		style/period/ culture	characterized by	language - [is] characteristic of - style/period/ culture	style/period/ culture - [is] characterized by - language	characteristic of <i>Afar</i> (culture); Celtic (language) was	Afar (culture) is characterized by Afar (language); Celtic (culture) is characterized by Celtic (language)
2878	2879	language	preceded/source for	language	followed/ developed from	language - preceded/[is] source for - language	language - followed/ developed from - language	preceded/is source for Greek (modern language); Ancient Egyptian (language) preceded/ is source for Egyptian, Coptic (language)	Greek (modern language) followed/developed from Ancient Greek (language); Egyptian, Coptic (language) followed/developed from Ancient Egyptian (language)
2881	2882	language	reflected in	things	reflect	language - [is] reflected in - things	things - reflect - language	Greek (language) is reflected in Greek alphabet; Sanskrit is reflected in Vedas	Greek alphabet reflects Greek (language); Vedas reflect Sanskrit
2884	2885	attributes / associated concepts	involved with	any	involves	attributes / associated concepts - [are] involved with - any		climate change; insect damage is involved with infestation; Celtic crosses	climate change involves climate; infestation involves insect damage; Celtic culture involves Celtic crosses (design motif)
2886	2887	material	used/functions as	material	exemplified by	material	material - used/functions as - material	carbon disulfide is used/ functions as a solvent	solvent is exemplified by carbon disulfide
2891	2892	things	exemplified by	brand name	example of	things - [are] exemplied by - brand name	brand name - [is] example of - things	prints are exemplified by Pictrography (TM) prints	Pictrography (TM) prints are examples of photothermographic transfer prints
2894	2895	activity/event	exemplified by	brand name		activity/event/[proce ss/ function] - [is] exemplified by - brand name	brand name - [is] example of - activity/event/ [process/ function]	Papersave Process (TM)	Papersave Process (TM) is example of deacidification [process/ function]
2900		any	miscellaneous relationship	any		any - [has] miscellaneous relationship [to] - any	same	miscellaneous relationship with <i>Processes and</i>	Processes and Techniques has miscellaneous relationship with Conditions and Effects